

Fearnleys Weekly Report

Week 39 - September 24, 2025

info@hellenicshippingnews.com



VLCC

The week gone by has been a roller coaster ride in the VLCC market. The whole of last week saw a continued upward trajectory culminating at W105 MEG/east, repeated several times. West Africa and Brazilian exports followed suit, helped further by USG exports paying into the \$12 million for the benchmark Ningbo discharge. However, Monday came with a couple of surprise fixtures reported done at W95 MEG/China for a couple of oil company relets. A Mexican stand off followed with independent owners refusing to recognise these as relevant to the market. The stubbornness paid off with Baltic's TD15 estimate coming in at W102 and change yesterday evening. We have yet to see same printed, but the downside appears firmly capped with several fixtures concluded around the W100 mark since. However, the sky is not without clouds. The surge in shipping costs and WTI premiums has all but shut the US-Asia oil arbitrage putting a damper on the Atlantic market.



A few mysteries coming to light today as charterers continue to pick off vessels for 2nd decade West Africa. Availabilities remain reasonable albeit extension over the weekend isn't huge. The balance between available tonnage, remaining stems and how forward we are working indicates a bit of mounting pressure albeit not substantial. If we had demand impetus from CPC and USG we would argue on the contrary but with strong coverage in the Black Sea and cheaper Aframaxes in the states these regions may not offer support right away. The VLCCs in the MEG continue to fix at healthy levels despite some 'cheaper' rumours earlier this week. Expect this heightened sentiment to trickle down to Suezmaxes, despite a healthier list for the smaller ladies.

Aframax

North Sea

A slow first half of the week clearing out the last few September stems. Available tonnage does still remain relatively tight but early October stems aren't overly populated and tonnage will start to come back into position. We have seen a fair amount of tonnage ballast out recently both to US and Mediterranean. US markets had softened and were quiet but have seen an uptick in activity and rates look like they have hit bottom and likely to bounce back firmer which will encourage more ballasting. Market looking likely to remain stable heading into October fixing.

Mediterranean

Cargo flow has remained healthy in the Mediterranean as the early part of the 1st decade in the Mediterranean and Black Sea is almost sold-out. Despite a couple of vessels being picked up, there are still enough around for local or longer runs. USG activity is busier and it's likely that will attract more to ballast going forward in the hope of a bounce back.

Rates

Dirty (Spot WS 2025, Daily Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

	200
55	-10∨
MEG/Japan	280
100	-5∨
MEG/Singapore	280
101	-4~
WAF/FEAST	260
95	-2.5
WAF/USAC	130
110	-2.5
Sidi Kerir/W Med	135
120	0>
N. Afr/Euromed	80
145	5/
UK/Cont	80



Caribs/USG

70'

135

-40

1 Year T/C - ECO / SCRUBBER

(USD/Day, Weekly Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

VLCC

Modern

\$55,000

\$0>

Suezmax

Modern

\$43,000

\$0>

Aframax

Modern

\$29,000

\$1,000^

VLCCs

Lill Click rate to view graph

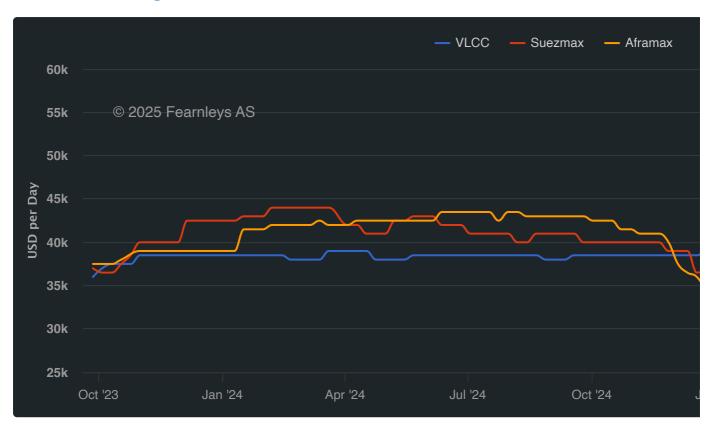
Fixed in all areas last week

53

-29~

Available in MEG next 30 days

1 Year T/C Crude





Capesize

On the C5 front, we see miners and operators out seeking for early up to mid October dates. Periphery volumes out of East Australia and other fronts of the pacific have held up since last week. Overall healthy levels as fixtures concluded at high USD 10 pmt levels for C5. On the buy side, we see strong volumes with excess of 10 spot fixtures ex West Australia concluded yesterday, typical daily average is 6-7. On sell



attractiveness to pallast, resulting in rewer candidates in the pacific. On the C3 ex Brazil and West Africa front, enquiries are primarily for end October and October/November split dates. Number of ballasters is thinning across all dates. Fixtures have concluded in the high USD 25 pmt levels, up more than USD 1 pmt from mid last week.

Panamax

The Panamax market has been split this week, with the Atlantic struggling to find momentum while the Pacific has shown a firmer tone. In the North Atlantic, limited fresh inquiry and a growing list of available tonnage continue to weigh on sentiment, with charterers pushing levels down and owners holding back from deeper discounts. South America has been steadier, with grain flows helping to absorb some of the nearby tonnage, though forward positions remain flat. By contrast, the Pacific has been more active, with steady demand from Indonesia and Australia, charterers covering ahead of Golden Week in China, and weather delays tightening supply in parts of the basin, all lending a more positive outlook compared to the Atlantic.

Supramax

Supramax sentiment in the Atlantic stayed firm, led by continued strength in the US Gulf and steady demand further north, though some felt the South Atlantic was looking a bit toppy. In contrast, Pacific remained under pressure with charterers in control and owners cautious about repositioning, as negative sentiment remained. The Handysize market showed a mixed tone: the South Atlantic stayed strong, the Continent and Mediterranean were stable with a slightly firmer bias, the US Gulf was quieter with only marginal gains.

Rates

Capesize (USD/Day, USD/Tonne, Daily Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

TCE Cont/Far East



Australia/China

\$10.81

\$0.04^

Pacific RV

\$16,464

\$1,496^

Panamax

(USD/Day, USD/Tonne, Daily Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

Transatlantic RV

\$17,973

\$137^

TCE Cont/Far East

\$25,767

\$61^

TCE Far East/Cont

\$8,749

\$161^

TCE Far East RV

\$15,147

\$378^



Ш Click rate to view graph

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Irai	acat	lantic	DM
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\$24,258

\$91^

US Gulf - China/South Japan

\$31,657

\$71^

South China - Indonesia RV

\$13,793

-\$124~

1 Year T/C

(USD/Day, Weekly Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

Newcastlemax

2081

\$27,200

\$700^

Kamsarmax

82'

\$15,900

\$250^

Ultramax

64'

\$16,000

\$0>

Capesize	180'
\$23,200	\$700^
Panamax	75'
\$14,450	\$300^
Supramax	58'
\$14,500	\$0>
Handysize	38'
\$12,000	\$O >
Baltic Dry Index (BDI)	
\$2,240	\$40^

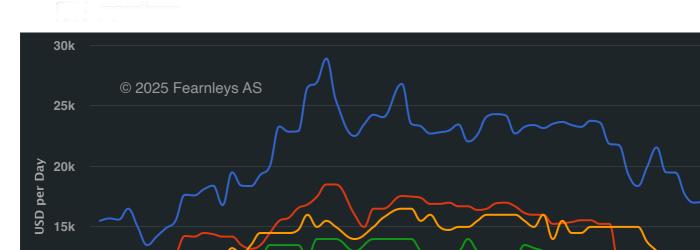
1 Year T/C Dry Bulk

10k

5k

Oct '23

Jan '24



Apr '24

Jul '24

Oct '24



Chartering

The USG market for October remains underfixed relative to year-to-date monthly averages (29 spot fixtures per month avg). Although freight rates are very much dependant on demand versus supply, we are yet again in a situation whereby the two largest shipowners in the market control the majority of available tonnage (currently eight out of twelve VLGCs on the position list are in the hands of BW LPG and Helios). Thus, freight is kept on a leash due to said owners' unwillingness to entertain low USD 150 per metric ton.

We are currently experiencing a multi-tiered market with both known knowns and known unknowns and the question is, how these will affect the market. Amongst



increased pallasting via Singapore and Cape which adds vessels to the available tonnage list East of Suez. For some owners, the USG cargoes remain a backdrop to that of MEG thereby leading to the spreads between these two markets remain moving targets.

The first ten days of October in the Middle East are shaping up to be slightly below average in spot activity, as reflected by freight rates declining from the high USD 70s to the low USD 70s so far this week.

LPG Rates

Spot Market (USD/Month, Weekly Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

VLGC	84¹
\$2,000,000	-\$100,000 ∨
LGC	60'
\$1,100,000	\$125,000^
MGC	38'
\$1,000,000	\$50,000^
HDY SR	20-22'
\$950,000	\$10,000^

HDY ETH 17-22'



ETH \$550,000	8-12' \$0 >
SR \$500,000	6.5' \$0 >
COASTER Europe (3 500-5 000 cbm) \$425,000	\$0>
LPG/FOB Prices (Propane) (USD/Tonne, Weekly Change) Lill Click rate to view graph	

FOB North Sea/Ansi

\$421

Saudi Arabia/CP

\$520 \$0>

MT Belvieu (US Gulf)

\$359.49 -\$3.25~

\$450

\$0>

LPG/FOB Prices (Butane) (USD/Tonne, Weekly Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

FOB North Sea/Ansi

\$442

\$0>

Saudi Arabia/CP

\$490

\$0>

MT Belvieu (US Gulf)

\$409.4

-\$4.24~

Sonatrach/Bethioua

\$425

\$0>

LNG Rates

Spot Market (USD/Day, Weekly Change)

Ш Click rate to view graph

East of Suez MEGI / XDF



West of Suez MEGI / XDF

\$23,000

-\$5,000~

1 Year T/C MEGI / XDF

\$38,000

-\$1,000~



Activity Levels

Tank Activity

Slow

Dry Bulk Activity

Slow

Other Activity





VLCC	300'
\$121	\$0 >
Suezmax	150'
\$82	\$0 >
Aframax	110'
\$68	\$0 >
Product	50'
\$47.5	\$0>
Newcastlemax	210'
\$75	\$0>
Kamsarmax	82'
\$35	\$0 >

https://fearnpulse.com/fearnleys-weekly-report?user=info@hellenicshippingnews.com&date=2025-09-24

Ultramax

64'



LNGC (MEGI) (cbm)	170'
\$250	\$0>

Sale & Purchase

Prices

Dry	5 yr old	10 yr old
Capesize	\$62.0	\$44.5
Kamsarmax	\$32.5	\$25.0
Ultramax	\$32.5	\$24.0
Handysize	\$26.5	\$19.5

Wet	5 yr old	10 yr old
VLCC	\$115.0	\$86.0
Suezmax	\$77.0	\$60.5
Aframax / LR2	\$62.5	\$50.0





Exchange Rates

USD/JPY
147.8

-0.04

USD/NOK
9.9

-0.03

USD/KRW
1,235.5

-7.3

EUR/USD
1.18

0>

Interest Rates

SOFR USD (6 month)
4.38%
0>



Brent Spot

\$67.5

\$1^

Bunker Prices

Singapore

380 CST

\$411.5

\$2^

MGO

\$677.5

-\$2.5~

Spread MGO/380 CST

\$266

-\$4.5~

Rotterdam

380 CST

\$403.5

\$10.5^

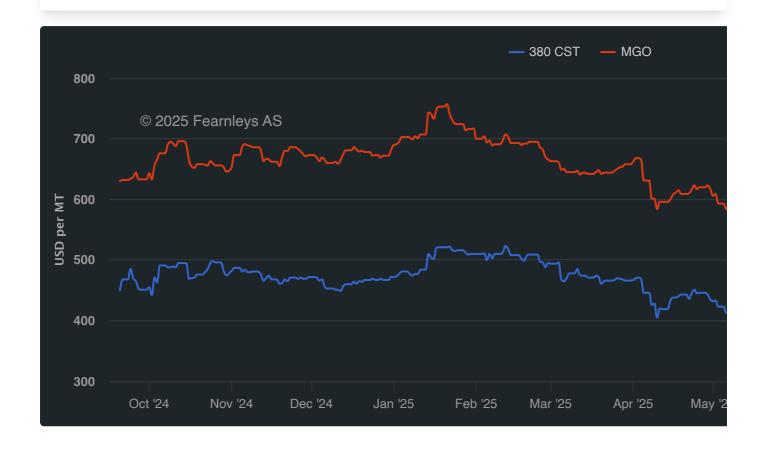
MGO



Spread MGO/380 CST

\$269

-\$9~



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All rates published in this report do not necessarily reflect actual transactions occurring in the market. Certain estimates may be based on prevailing market conditions. In some circumstances, rates for certain vessel types are based on theoretical assumptions of premium or discount for particular vessel versus other vessel types.'

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