

Week 11 17th March 2025

All data as of end of reporting week

MARKET COMMENTARY:

Asia's seaborne imports of metallurgical coal fell to their lowest level in three years in February, signaling a decline in freight demand for bulk carriers. The primary reasons behind this slump are lower steel production in China and India combined with government interventions in raw material imports. India's government-imposed quotas on coke imports and increasing steel imports from South Korea and China have reduced domestic steel output, leading to a drop in coking coal demand. Although these restrictions may be temporary they have already curtailed the demand for bulk carriers transporting coking coal, affecting freight rates in the region. Similarly, Chi-

IN A NUTSHELL:

- Asia's metallurgical coal imports fell to a three-year low in February, reducing freight demand for bulk carriers. (Page 1)
- India's quotas on coke imports and rising steel imports from China and South Korea reduced domestic steel output. (Page 1)
- China's metallurgical coal imports hit an 18-month low as overland shipments from Mongolia increased. (Page 1)
- The IEA warns that new U.S. tariffs could weaken global oil demand, affecting shipping. (Page 1)
- Trade disruptions and economic shifts create challenges and opportunities in the freight industry. (Page 1)

na's metallurgical coal imports fell to an 18-month low, with overland imports from Mongolia increasing and reducing reliance on seaborne shipments. Adding further complexity, China imposed a 15% tariff on U.S. coking coal imports, effectively ending its reliance on American supply. As China shifts to alternative suppliers like Australia and Canada, trade flow adjustments are likely to increase demand for certain shipping routes while reducing activity on U.S.-China coal trade routes. The recent U.S. 25% tariffs on steel and aluminum imports have led the UAE's aluminum exports to the U.S. surging in early March before the tariffs took effect, shipping volumes spiked temporarily, but a long-term slowdown in aluminum shipments is expected as tariffs dampen demand. Canada, the largest supplier of steel and aluminum to the U.S., has retaliated with 25% tariffs on U.S. metals and other goods,.

The International Energy Agency (IEA) has warned that new U.S. tariffs could weaken global oil demand in 2025, adding to the uncertainty in the shipping industry. Global oil supply is expected to exceed demand by 600,000 barrels per day, leading to lower crude oil shipments and potential freight rate declines. Additionally, high-profile U.S. tariffs on China, Canada, and Mexico could contribute to a macroeconomic slowdown, reducing industrial activity and thereby limiting demand for oil transport. Conversely, OPEC+ plans to unwind voluntary production cuts, which could increase crude shipments, but compliance remains uncertain. Kazakhstan's ramp-up of its Tengiz oil field production has boosted global oil supply, yet Venezuela's production forecast has been cut due to Chevron's license loss, which could tight-

en availability and affect shipping routes from South America.

Despite oil price volatility, lower oil prices could benefit the shipping industry by reducing fuel costs for vessels. However, this potential advantage may be offset by lower transport demand, meaning freight companies must balance cost efficiency with volume reductions in the coming months. The convergence of these trade disruptions and economic pressures presents both challenges and opportunities for the shipping industry. Bulk carriers transporting metallurgical coal are likely to see demand

| | | | Week | Week | ±% | Average Indices | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | 11 | 10 | ±70 | 2025 | 2024 | 2023 | |
| | | BDI | 1,669 | 1,400 | 19.2% | 1,009 | 1,756 | 1,387 | |
| | | BCI | 2,857 | 2,422 | 18.0% | 1,344 | 2,724 | 1,989 | |
| | DRY | BPI | 1,365 | 995 | 37.2% | 990 | 1,570 | 1,437 | |
| • | | BSI | 930 | 864 | 7.6% | 781 | 1,243 | 1,029 | |
| | | BHSI | 572 | 556 | 2.9% | 483 | 704 | 582 | |
| 5 | WET | BDTI | 941 | 879 | 7.1% | 881 | 1,094 | 1,144 | |
| l | > | BCTI | 750 | 663 | 13.1% | 684 | 821 | 802 | |

fluctuations, with Indian and Chinese policies determining whether imports recover. Container shipping may experience uncertainty as U.S. tariffs force companies to reconfigure supply chains, impacting port congestion, transit times, and trade volume. Oil tanker freight rates may face downward pressure, unless OPEC+ production policies lead to higher shipping demand. Alternative trade routes may develop, creating opportunities for carriers in emerging markets as companies shift sourcing strategies.

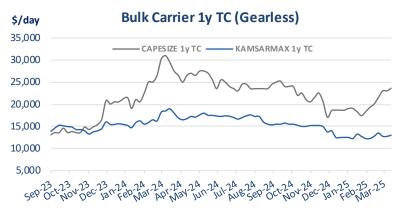


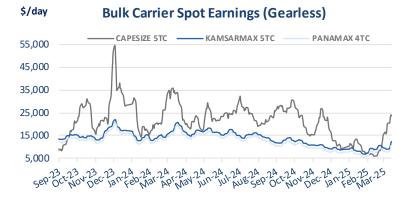
Capesize: C5TC avg is up by USD 3.6/day at USD 23,697/day. Trip from Continent to F.East is improved by 6k/day at USD 43,125/day, Transatlantic R/V is higher by 2.7k/day at USD 19,643/day, and Bolivar to Rotterdam is higher by 2.7k/day at USD 25,552/day, while Transpacific R/V is up by 4.1k/day at USD 28,605/day. Trip from Tubarao to Rotterdam is firmer by 3.2k/day at USD 15,095/day, China-Brazil R/V is higher by 3.5k/day at USD 24,485/day, Saldanha Bay to Qinqdao is up by 3.2k/day at USD 15,095/day. 1y T/C for Scrubber fitted Capesize is USD 25,400/day, while eco 180k Capesize is USD 23,800/day.

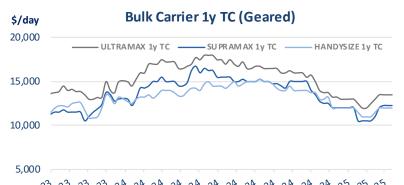
Kamsarmax/Panamax: Kmax P5TC avg is up by 3.3k/day at USD 12,287/day. Pmx P4TC avg is up by 3.3k/day at USD 10,951/day.Trip from Skaw-Gib to F.East is improved by 3.6k/day at USD 17,213/day, Pacific R/Vis up by 2.8k/day at USD 13,317/day, while Transatlantic R/V is increased by 4.8k/day at USD 10,668/day & Singapore R/V via Atlantic is increased by 3k/day at USD 12,877/day. Skaw-Gibraltar transatlantic R/V (P1A_03) is firmer by 4.8k/day at USD 9,384/day, Skaw-Gibraltar trip to Taiwan-Japan (P2A_03) is up by 3.6k/day at USD 15,724/day and Japan-S. Korea Transpacific R/V (P3A_03) is increased by 2.8k/day at USD 12,015/day. 1y T/C for Kamsarmax is USD 13,200/day and for Panamax is USD 12,200/day.

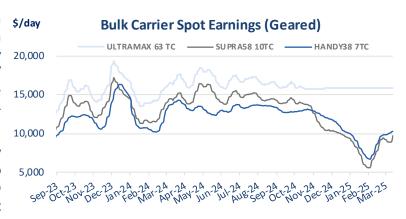
Ultramax/Supramax: Ultra S11TC avg is stable at USD 15,881/day. Supramax S10TC avg is 0.8k/day up at USD 9,718/day. Baltic Supramax Asia S3TC avg is 1.4k/day higher than previous week at USD 12,143/day. N.China one Australian or Pacific R/V is improved by 1.5k/day at USD 12,863/day, USG to Skaw Passero is firmer by 1.2k/day at USD 15,621/day. S.China trip via Indonesia to EC India is up by 1.6k/day at USD 12,542/day, trip from S.China via Indonesia to S.China is up by 1.1k/day at USD 10,700/day, while Med/B.Sea to China/ S.Korea is stable at USD 11,417/day. 1y T/C rate for Ultramax is USD 13,700/day while for Supramax is USD 12,450/day.

Handysize: HS7TC avg is marginally improved by 0.3k/day at USD 10,298/day. Skaw-Passero trip to Boston-Galveston pays 0.4k/day more at USD 7,964/day, Brazil to Cont. pays 0.4k/day less at USD 13,694/day, S.E. Asia trip to Spore/Japan is









firmer by 0.5k/day at USD 10,406/day, China/S.Korea/Japan round trip is increased by 0.6k/day at USD 11,231/day, and trip from U.S. Gulf to Cont. is reduced by 0.2k/day at USD 11,029/day, while N.China-S.Korea-Japan trip to S.E.Asia is increased by 0.6k/day at USD 10,850/day. 38K Handy 1y T/C rate is USD 12,250/day while 32k Handy 1y T/C is USD 10,300/day in Atlantic and USD 10,200/day in Pacific region.

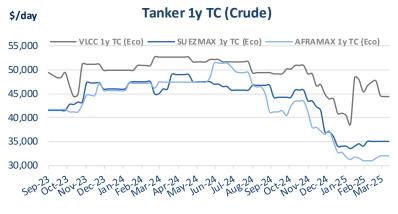


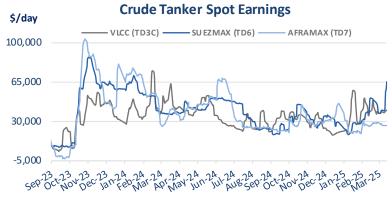
VLCC: avg T/CE closed the week up by 1.3k/day at USD 39,522/day. Middle East Gulf to China trip is 55,000 up by 1.7k/day at USD 39,850/day. West Africa to China trip is up by 1.7k/day at USD 41,977/day and US Gulf to China trip is marginally up by 0.6k/day at USD 36,739/day. 1y T/C Rate for 310k dwt D/H 40,000 Eco VLCC is USD 44,750/day.

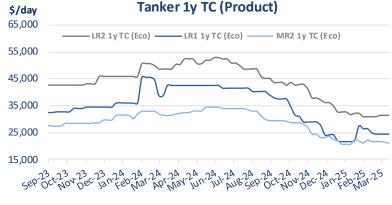
Suezmax: avg T/CE closed the week firmer by 17k/day at USD 55,225/day. West Africa to Continent trip is up by 8.4k/day at USD 45,287/day, Black Sea to Mediterranean is up by 25k/day at USD 65,162/day & Middle East Gulf to Med trip is improved by 1.3k/day at USD 43,063/day, while trip from Guyana to ARA is up by 6.3k/day at USD 41,490/day. 1y T/C Rate for 150k dwt D/H Eco Suezmax is USD 35,250/day.

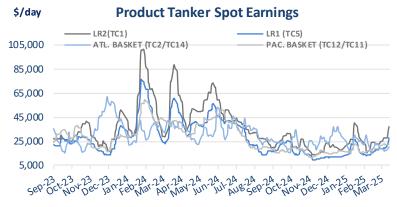
Aframax: avg T/CE is marginally higher by 0.3k/day at USD 27,963/day. North Sea to Continent trip is stable at USD 26,337/day, Kuwait to Singapore is up by 2.1k/day at USD 32,932/day, while route from Caribbean to US Gulf trip is a shade up by 0.2k/day at USD 22,715/day. Trip from South East Asia to East Coast Australia is up by 4.8k/day at USD 28,164/day & Cross Mediterranean trip is down by 3.1k/day at USD 26,217/day. US Gulf to UK-Continent is reduced by 2.7k/day at USD 30,591/day and the East Coast Mexico to US Gulf trip is up by USD 0.5k/day at USD 23,538/day. 1y T/C Rate for 110k dwt D/H Eco Aframax is USD 32,250/day.

Products: The LR2 route (TC1) Middle East to Japan is this week higher by 9.4k/day at USD 37,219/day. Trip from (TC15) Med to Far East has increased by 4.2k/day at USD 12,251/day and (TC20) AG to UK Continent is up by 11k/day at USD 38,089/day. The LR1 route (TC5) from Middle East Gulf to Japan is up by 8.5k/day at USD 27,877/day, while the (TC8) Middle East Gulf to UK-Continent is up by 10.6k/day at USD 38,089/day and the (TC16) Amsterdam to Lome trip is reduced by 0.6k/day at USD 17,667/day. The MR Atlantic Basket is increased by 3.1k/day at USD 20,240/day & the MR Pacific Basket earnings are improved by 0.4k/day at USD 22,887/day. The MR route from Rotterdam to New York (TC2) is firmer









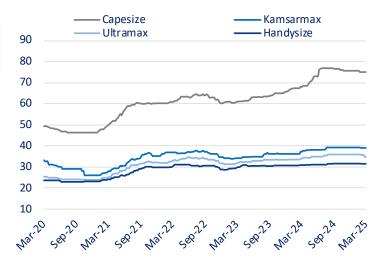
by 9.4k/day at USD 37,219/day, (TC6) Intermed (Algeria to Euro Med) earnings are firmer by 8.5k/day at USD 27,877/day, (TC14) US Gulf to Continent is up by 1.2k/day at USD 14,654/day, (TC18) US Gulf to Brazil earnings are higher by 1.6k/day at USD 22,468/day, (TC23) Amsterdam to Le Havre is lower by 2.5k/day at USD 20,896/day while Yeosu to Botany Bay (TC22) is firmer by 6.2k/day at USD 29,301/day and ARA to West Africa (TC19) is up by 0.6k/day at USD 13,772/day. Eco LR2 1y T/C rate is USD 31,750/day, while Eco MR2 1y T/C rate is USD 21,375/day.



Dry Newbuilding Prices (\$ mills)

| Size | Mar 2025 | Mar 2024 | ±% | Ave 2025 | rage Pri 2024 | ces 2023 |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----|----------|------------------|-------------|
| Capesize | 75.0 | 68.3 | 10% | 75.2 | 73.2 | 63.0 |
| Kamsarmax | 38.8 | 37.3 | 4% | 38.9 | 38.0 | 35.0 |
| Ultramax | 34.8 | 34.3 | 1% | 35.6 | 35.1 | 32.8 |
| Handysize | 31.4 | 30.8 | 2% | 31.4 | 31.1 | 30.2 |

Above prices/trends refer to Chinese shipbuilding



Tanker Newbuilding Prices (\$ mills)

| Size | Mar | Mar | ±% | Average Prices | | | |
|---------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| 3126 | 2025 | 2024 | ±70 | 2025 | 2024 | 2023 | |
| VLCC | 129.0 | 130.0 | -1% | 129.1 | 129.4 | 124.2 | |
| Suezmax | 89.7 | 86.4 | 4% | 89.6 | 87.6 | 83.2 | |
| Aframax | 74.7 | 72.0 | 4% | 74.6 | 72.7 | 66.5 | |
| Panamax | 61.6 | 59.0 | 4% | 61.6 | 60.2 | 56.1 | |
| MR2 | 51.7 | 49.2 | 5% | 51.7 | 50.2 | 45.9 | |

Above prices/trends refer to S. Korean shipbuilding

Panamax — MR2 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 Nor 2 sep 2 nor 2 sep 3 nor 2 se

Newbuilding Activity:

| TYPE | UNITS | SIZE | YARD | BUYER | PRICE (\$ mills) | DELIVERY | COMMENTS |
|--------|-------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| TANKER | 2 | 25,900 DWT | CMJL DINGHENG | RONGTUA SHIPPING | N/A | 2027-2028 | STST |
| TANKER | 2+1 | 320,000 DWT | HANWHA OCEAN | CAPITAL MARITIME | 125 EACH | 2027 | |
| TANKER | 4+2 | 50,000 DWT | JINGJIANG NANYANG | YANGZIJIANG | N/A | 2027 | |
| MPP | 4 | 17,500 DWT | SUMEC DAYANG | SEACON | N/A | 2027 | |



| | DRY SECONDHAND PRICES (\$ mills) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| | | Mar 2025 | Mar 2024 | ±% | Ave 2025 | rage Pi 2024 | rices 2023 | | | |
| | Resale | 75.6 | 75.3 | 0% | 75.2 | 75.7 | 61.4 | | | |
| Capesize | 5 Year | 62.6 | 61.3 | 2% | 62.0 | 62.2 | 62.2 | | | |
| Capesize | 10 Year | 43.4 | 42.1 | 3% | 42.7 | 43.1 | 30.4 | | | |
| | 15 Year | 27.0 | 28.2 | -4% | 26.5 | 27.9 | 19.7 | | | |
| | Resale | 38.2 | 42.9 | -11% | 38.9 | 41.8 | 37.9 | | | |
| Kamsarmax | 5 Year | 32.0 | 36.9 | -13% | 33.0 | 36.5 | 36.5 | | | |
| Kaiiisaiiiiax | 10 Year | 24.3 | 28.1 | -14% | 24.5 | 27.3 | 22.9 | | | |
| | 15 Year | 14.2 | 18.9 | -25% | 14.5 | 18.1 | 15.2 | | | |
| | Resale | 36.7 | 41.3 | -11% | 37.4 | 40.6 | 36.2 | | | |
| Ultramax | 5 Year | 30.3 | 33.7 | -10% | 30.9 | 34.4 | 34.4 | | | |
| | 10 Year | 22.0 | 26.8 | -18% | 22.4 | 26.0 | 19.6 | | | |
| Supramax | 15 Year | 14.3 | 16.0 | -11% | 14.4 | 15.9 | 14.4 | | | |
| | Resale | 33.0 | 32.6 | 1% | 33.1 | 34.0 | 31.0 | | | |
| Handysize | 5 Year | 25.5 | 26.8 | -5% | 25.5 | 27.3 | 27.3 | | | |
| Tidiluysize | 10 Year | 17.5 | 19.7 | -11% | 17.3 | 19.8 | 17.2 | | | |
| | 15 Year | 11.0 | 12.4 | -12% | 11.1 | 12.3 | 10.9 | | | |

Dry S&P Activity:

On the Cape Sector, the "Maran Odyssey" - 172K/2006 Daewoo and the "Maran Sailor" - 172K/2006 Daewoo were sold for USD 19 mills each to clients of GMS. Chinese buyers acquired the Supramax "Port Macau" - 59K/2008 Tsuneishi Zhoushan for high USD 11 mills, while the Scrubber fitted "Strange Attractor" - 56K/2006 Mitsui found new owners for mid/high USD 9 mills. On the Handysize sector, the "Fortune Hero" - 35K/2012 Huludao Bohai changed hands for USD 8.5 mills, while the "Tate J"- 34K/2012 SPP was sold for high USD 13 mills.

| | | | | BULK CARRIE | R SALES | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| NAME | DWT | YEAR | COUNTRY | YARD | BUYERS | PRICE (\$ mills) | COMMENTS |
| MARAN ODYSSEY MARAN SAILOR | | | S. KOREA S. KOREA | DAEWOO DAEWOO | GMS | 19 EACH | |
| PORT MACAU | 58,730 | 2008 | CHINA | TSUNEISHI ZHOUSHAN | CHINESE | HIGH 11 | |
| DUBAI KNIGHT | 55,418 | 2007 | JAPAN | OSHIMA | UNDISCLOSED | 10.5 | |
| STRANGE AT- TRACTOR | 55,742 | 2006 | JAPAN | MITSUI | UNDISCLOSED | MID/HIGH 9 | SCRUBBER FITTED |
| FORTUNE HERO | 35,000 | 2012 | CHINA | HULUDAO BOHAI | UNDISCLOSED | 8.5 | |
| TATE J | 34,439 | 2012 | S. KOREA | SPP | UNDISCLOSED | HIGH 13 | |
| PNOI | 32.282 | 2009 | JAPAN | KANDA KAWAJIRI | UNDISCLOSED | 11.2 | |



| | TANKER SEC | ONDHA | ND PR | ICES (S | mills) | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|---------|--------|----------------|-------|--|
| | | Mar | Mar | | Ave | Average Prices | | |
| | | 2025 | 2024 | ±% | 2025 | 2024 | 2023 | |
| | Resale | 145.4 | 142.6 | 2% | 146.9 | 144.2 | 125.1 | |
| VLCC | 5 Year | 112.3 | 112.6 | 0% | 113.0 | 113.6 | 113.6 | |
| VLCC | 10 Year | 83.0 | 84.3 | -1% | 83.5 | 84.1 | 75.1 | |
| | 15 Year | 52.5 | 57.7 | -9% | 52.9 | 57.1 | 58.6 | |
| | Resale | 93.0 | 98.7 | -6% | 94.8 | 98.4 | 88.5 | |
| Suezmax | 5 Year | 75.0 | 83.0 | -10% | 75.3 | 81.7 | 81.7 | |
| Suczillax | 10 Year | 61.0 | 67.8 | -10% | 59.1 | 66.3 | 56.3 | |
| | 15 Year | 40.0 | 49.7 | -20% | 39.6 | 47.4 | 40.9 | |
| | Resale | 74.0 | 82.7 | -11% | 77.5 | 84.3 | 78.6 | |
| Aframax | 5 Year | 62.0 | 71.7 | -14% | 63.3 | 71.2 | 71.2 | |
| Allalliax | 10 Year | 49.5 | 57.6 | -14% | 50.6 | 58.2 | 51.6 | |
| | 15 Year | 35.0 | 40.6 | -14% | 35.0 | 41.6 | 38.1 | |
| | Resale | 50.6 | 53.0 | -5% | 51.1 | 54.3 | 49.6 | |
| MR2 | 5 Year | 40.6 | 45.3 | -10% | 41.1 | 45.9 | 45.9 | |
| IVII\Z | 10 Year | 30.5 | 37.8 | -19% | 30.8 | 37.5 | 33.0 | |
| | 15 Year | 22.0 | 26.5 | -17% | 21.5 | 26.5 | 23.2 | |

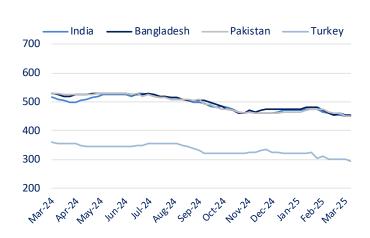
Tanker S&P Activity:

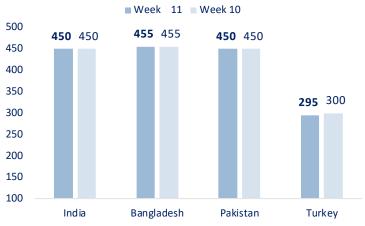
VLCC was very active this week with 4 vessels finding new owners, with an average age of 21 years old. The VLCC "Wafrah" - 318K/2007 Hyundai Samho was sold for USD 40 mills. Moreover, the VLCC "New Naxos" - 300K/2003 Universal found new owners for region/mid USD 33 mills. On the LR2 sector, Chinese buyers acquired the "Southport" - 115K/2008 STX for USD 35 mills. On the Mr2 Sector, the "Challenge Procyon" - 46K/2011 Shin Kurushima changed hands for high USD 19 mills, while the 3-year older "Centennial Matsuyama" - 47K/2008 Onomichi was sold for mid USD 16 mills. The MR1 "Yash" - 37K/2002 STX was sold for USD 8.2 mills. Finally, the Small tanker "TTC Vishaka" - 18K/2012 Zhejiang Hangchang found new owners for USD 13.1 mills.

| TANKER SALES | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| NAME | DWT | YEAR | COUNTRY | YARD | BUYERS | PRICE (\$ mills) | COMMENTS |
| WAFRAH | 317,788 | 2007 | S. KOREA | HYUNDAI SAMHO | UNDISCLOSED | 40 | |
| NEW NAXOS | 299,985 | 2003 | JAPAN | UNIVERSAL | UNDISCLOSED | REGION MID 33 | |
| AUSTRALIS | 299,095 | 2003 | JAPAN | UNIVERSAL | UNDISCLOSED | HIGH 20's | |
| PENTATHLON | 158,475 | 2009 | S. KOREA | SAMSUNG | GRACE ENER- GY | 40.5 | |
| SOUTHPORT | 115,462 | 2008 | S. KOREA | STX | CHINESE | 35 | COATED |
| CHALLENGE PROCYON | 45,996 | 2011 | JAPAN | SHIN KURUSHIMA | UNDISCLOSED | HIGH 19 | |
| CENTENNIAL MATSUYAMA | 47,165 | 2008 | JAPAN | ONOMICHI | UNDISCLOSED | MID 16 | |
| ECO FLEET | 39,208 | 2015 | VIETNAM | HYUNDAI VINASHIN | NAVIGAZIONE MONTANARI | 30 | |
| YASH | 37,320 | 2002 | S. KOREA | STX | UNDISCLOSED | 8.2 | |
| TTC VISHAKA | 18,041 | 2012 | CHINA | ZHEJIANG HANGCHANG | UNDISCLOSED | 13.1 | |
| SAEHAN INTRASIA | 19,870 | 2005 | JAPAN | FUKUOKA | CHINESE | 15.1 | |

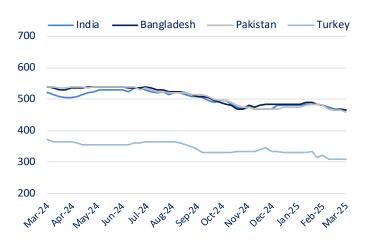


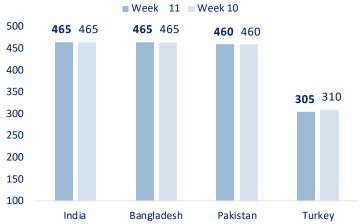
Dry Demolition Prices (\$/LDT)





Tanker Demolition Prices (\$/LDT)





| DEMO SALES | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------|--------|--------|----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--|
| NAME | ТҮРЕ | YEAR | DWT | LDT | COUNTRY | PRICE (\$/LDT) | BUYERS | COMMENTS | |
| HESEN M | GC | 1986 | 7,310 | 2,240 | TURKEY | N/A | INDIA | | |
| RUN FU 6 | ВС | 1995 | 28,294 | 6,262 | JAPAN | 435 | N/A | | |
| SEAWORLD MARINE | RORO | 1997 | 5,601 | | JAPAN | 450 | | AS IS KOREA | |
| SOCOL 10 | GC | 1988 | 9,653 | 3,613 | JAPAN | N/A | BANGLADESH | | |
| SOCOL 9 | GC | 1988 | 9,653 | 3,613 | JAPAN | N/A | BANGLADESH | | |
| SUNNY LINDEN | CONTAINER | 1995 | 5,845 | 2,210 | S. KOREA | 443 | | AS IS KOREA | |
| TRADER III | GAS | 2002 | 75,849 | 29,101 | JAPAN | N/A | BANGLADESH | | |

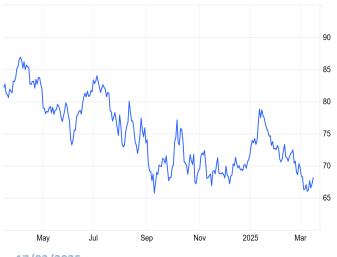


| | | O CURRENC | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Energy | Price | Weekly | YoY |
| Crude Oil | 68.01 | 2.99% | -5.18% |
| Brent | 71.39 | 3.05% | -4.35% |
| Natural gas | 4.12 | -8.03% | 13.69% |
| Gasoline | 2.18 | 4.55% | 8.19% |
| Heating oil | 2.20 | 1.04% | -5.13% |
| Ethanol | 1.74 | 2.50% | 2.96% |
| Naphtha | 605.79 | 0.43% | -0.93% |
| Propane | 0.86 | -0.33% | 10.15% |
| Uranium | 63.80 | 0.24% | -12.60% |
| Methanol | 2,613 | -1.40% | -5.57% |
| TTF Gas | 41.19 | 0.49% | -18.33% |
| UK Gas | 100.90 | 1.98% | -19.44% |
| Metals | | | |
| Gold | 2992.47 | 3.75% | 14.03% |
| Silver | 33.67 | 5.19% | 16.60% |
| Platinum | 1006.10 | 4.46% | 12.40% |
| Industrial | | | |
| Copper | 4.88 | 5.17% | 22.42% |
| Coal | 100.75 | -2.42% | -19.56% |
| Steel | 3217.00 | -0.09% | -2.81% |
| Iron Ore | 102.85 | 1.54% | -0.73% |
| Aluminum | 2,693 | 0.13% | 5.57% |
| LithiumCNY/T | 74,900 | -0.20% | -0.20% |
| Currencies | | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.09 | 0.62% | 5.23% |
| GBP/USD | 1.30 | 0.72% | 3.60% |
| USD/JPY | 148.54 | 0.87% | -5.59% |
| USD/CNY | 7.23 | -0.44% | -1.44% |
| USD/CHF | 0.88 | 0.12% | -2.79% |
| USD/SGD | 1.33 | -0.18% | -2.49% |
| USD/KRW | 1447.84 | -0.82% | -2.06% |
| USD/INR | 86.84 | -0.56% | 1.47% |

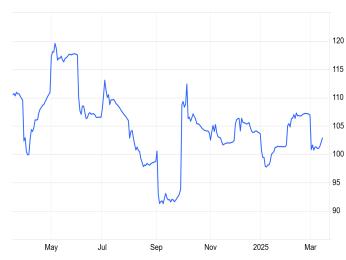
| Bunke | er | | | | Spread | Diff | % |
|----------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Price | S | VLSFO | IFO380 | MGO | VLSFO- | Spread | Spread |
| (in \$ |) | | | | IFO380 | W-O-W | W-O-W |
| Singapo | ore | 530.00 | 496.00 | 660.50 | 34.00 | -27.5 | -44.7% |
| Rotterd | lam | 517.50 | 448.00 | 661.50 | 69.50 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| Fujairah | า | 534.00 | 482.00 | 746.50 | 52.00 | -26.0 | -33.3% |
| Houston | n | 536.50 | 453.50 | 698.00 | 83.00 | -21.5 | -20.6% |

- In the U.S., the Dow Jones Industrial Average decreased by 2.4% to 42,802 points, the S&P 500 declined by 3.1% to 5,770 points, and the NASDAQ fell by 3.45% to 18,196 points. The main European indices closed almost unchanged from the previous week, with the Euro Stoxx 50 rising slightly by 0.03% to 5,465 points and the Stoxx 600 declining by 0.69% to 553 points. In Asia, the Nikkei closed the week at 36,887, down 0.72% on a weekly basis, while the Hang Seng climbed 5.62% to 24,231 points, and the CSI 300 index closed at 3,944 points, marking a 1.39% increase from the previous week.
- WTI crude oil futures rose to around USD 67.8 per barrel, extending gains from the previous session after top oil importer China announced new measures to boost consumption and the U.S. ordered attacks on Yemen's Houthis. On Sunday, Beijing unveiled a plan for special initiatives to revive consumption, including raising incomes and establishing a childcare subsidy scheme. Additionally, China's better-than-expected economic data released on Monday signaled growing strength in the nation's recovery.
- Iron ore futures surged past USD 102 per tonne, reaching a two-week high amid growing expectations of additional stimulus measures from China, the world's largest consumer of the metal. Market optimism strengthened as top Chinese officials prepared for a Monday press conference to outline policies aimed at stimulating consumption.

Crude Oil



Iron Ore





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