Weekly Review Shipping Market Report



All data as of 05th January, 2024

Markets at a glance:

Newbuilding market – Despite the time around New Year typically being a little quieter for the market as a whole, newbuilding contracting maintained it's pace through the end of 2023 and into 2024, with investments across the dry, tanker, gas and container segments coming to light over the past two weeks. COSCO affiliates led the way with 2 VLOCs contracted and a string of tankers with methanol DF and methanol ready specifications.

Secondhand market – The typical sluggish pace noted in the snp market has been slowly fading away, and in the dry bulk sector we have already noticed a modest recovery, with a fair number of deals being reported. With interest being adequately distributed among the different sizes and age groups, we can rather expect things to move on a robust trajectory in the near term. In the tanker sector, the year start was mostly uninspiring, given the back seat that the MR sector has taken lately, and time is needed for the overall market to gain momentum.

Ship recycling market – 2023 saw a rise in tonnage recycled in deadweight terms, but a drop in number of vessels thanks to the collapse in tankers heading for demolition, although it remained historically weak. The improving L/C situation in Pakistan and nosurprises election result in Bangladesh could see 2024 begin on a steadier foot, particularly if the countries continue to engage positively with IMF programmes. However, rising container earnings will likely continue restrict tonnage heading to yards, and it is by no means clear what sort of year 2024 will turn out to be.

Research team

THOMAS CHASAPIS

Lead Analyst t.chasapis@quantumsea.com

MATTHEW HARRINGTON

Quantitative Analyst m.harrington@quantumsea.com

GEORGIA PAPATHANASOPOULOU

Research Analyst g.papathanasopoulou@quantumsea.com

This report was prepared and compiled by Allied QuantumSea on behalf of the Allied family of companies and their respective clients.

The week in numbers:

| Secondhand market | | | | Newbuilding market | | | Dry bull | < freight | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|
| 5yo asset | 05 Jan | End '23 | ±% YTD | Aggregate m | ovements | ±% 3mo | ±% YTD | , | 05 Jan | ±% w/w |
| Capesize | \$54.0m | \$52.5m | 3% | Drv Bulk | | 0% | 0% | BDI | 2,110 | 0.8% |
| Panamax | \$35.0m | \$34.5m | 1% | , | | | | BCI | 3,798 | 11.8% |
| Supramax | \$31.5m | \$31.0m | 2% | Tanker | | 0% | 0% | BPI | 1,666 | -12.7% |
| | | | | | | | | BSI | 1,212 | -11.5% |
| Handysize | \$27.5m | \$27.0m | 2% | Ship recy | /cling | | | BHSI | 695 | -20.9% |
| VLCC | \$106.5m | \$106.0m | 0% | | | | | T 1 0 | | |
| Suezmax | \$79.5m | \$78.5m | 1% | Indian sub-co | ont. avg. | ±% 3mo | ±% YTD | Tanker f | reight | |
| | | | | Dry Bulk | \$500/ldt | -5% | -2% | BDTI | 1,384 | 15.3% |
| Aframax | \$72.5m | \$71.0m | 2% | _ , | | 570 | 270 | BCTI | 799 | -16.8% |
| MR | \$45.0m | \$44.0m | 2% | Tanker | \$520/Idt | -5% | -2% | | | |

Sales activity - no. transactions

| | Last week - A | vg. age | Past 4 wks | YTD 2024 | Trend | | Last week | - Avg. age | Past 4 wks | YTD 2024 | Trend |
|------------|---------------|---------|------------|----------|-------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|-------|
| Capesize | 2 | 10 | 3 | 2 | | VLCC | 1 | 21 | 5 | 1 | |
| Post Pmax | 4 | 15 | 5 | 4 | | Suezmax | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | |
| Panamax | 4 | 11 | 9 | 4 | | Aframax/LR2 | - | - | 2 | - | ▼ |
| Supramax | 5 | 11 | 20 | 5 | | Panamax/LR1 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 1 | |
| Handysize | 5 | 18 | 12 | 5 | | MR | 2 | 13 | 16 | 2 | |
| Small Bulk | - | - | 1 | - | | Small Tanker | 3 | 20 | 9 | 3 | • |
| All | 20 | 13 | 50 | 20 | | All | 8 | 17 | 39 | 8 | |

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Freight Market Dry Bulk

Capesize – The new year commenced on a positive note for the largest size segment, with the BCI-TCE witnessing the modest 12% rise, concluding at US\$ 31,497/day as of the first week of the year. The multi-year high starting point for the market is the main highlight of the year start. Back in the separate trade regions, while the momentum was mostly positive, although Pacific arena was left well behind.

Panamax – The freight market lacked any form of recovery from the holiday period, witnessing a notable correction of 12.7% in the BPI TCE. All major routes entered a negative trajectory led by an increased tonnage list. The Atlantic arena experienced the most significant drop, with the round voyage rate falling by 20%.

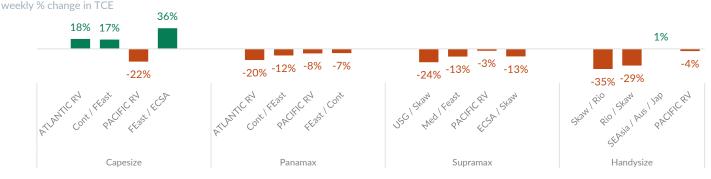
Supramax – The freight market sustained the downward trend that has persisted for some time now. In the Atlantic, limited cargo resulted in higher available tonnage while in Asia, there were some fluctuations, causing a temporary uptick mid-week, though this proved to be short-lived, with the overall TCE rate falling by 11.5% against the Friday before.

Handysize – A gloomy start to the year as BHSI-TCE experienced a sharp loss of 20.9%, closing at US\$12,518/day. The negative trend was primarily led by the Atlantic basin, a reflection of the lack of fresh enquiry across key areas.

Freight Rates & Indices

| Freight Rates | & Indi | last 12 months | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|----------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 05 Jan | w-o-w % | min | avg | max |
| Baltic dry index BDI | | 2,110 | 0.8% | 530 | 1,409 | 3,346 |
| Capesize | | | | | | |
| BCI | | 3,798 | 11.8% | 271 | 2,038 | 6,582 |
| BCI - TCE | \$/day | \$ 31,497 | 11.8% | \$ 2,246 | \$ 16,903 | \$ 54,584 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 19,500 | 4.0% | \$ 13,500 | \$ 16,448 | \$ 19,750 |
| Panamax | | | | | | |
| BPI | | 1,666 | -12.7% | 809 | 1,448 | 2,441 |
| BPI - TCE | \$/day | \$ 14,993 | -12.7% | \$ 7,277 | \$ 13,032 | \$ 21,966 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 15,500 | 0.0% | \$ 12,250 | \$ 15,029 | \$ 18,250 |
| Supramax | | | | | | |
| BSI | | 1,212 | -11.5% | 625 | 1,036 | 1,565 |
| BSI - TCE | \$/day | \$ 13,337 | -11.5% | \$ 6,874 | \$ 11,393 | \$ 17,213 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 14,750 | 0.0% | \$ 12,500 | \$ 14,816 | \$ 18,750 |
| Handysize | | | | | | |
| BHSI | | 695 | -20.9% | 389 | 589 | 908 |
| BHSI - TCE | \$/day | \$ 12,518 | -20.8% | \$ 7,007 | \$ 10,601 | \$ 16,340 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 13,000 | 0.0% | \$ 9,750 | \$ 12,316 | \$ 15,500 |

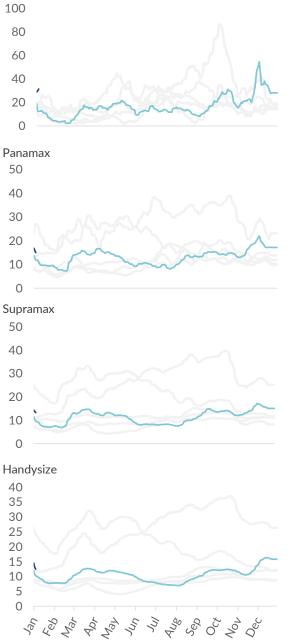
Baltic routes weekly change



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range 2018 - 2022



Baltic average TCE

2023

in thousand US\$/day

— 2024

Capesize

Freight Market Tanker

VLCC – The year started on a relatively steady mode for the biggest size segment, though the benchmark TCE figure experiencing some sort of push at the closing of the week, climbing in the excess of US\$ 34,000/day territory. It now moves well above its trailing 12-month average levels, underlying some of the optimism in the overall market. In the separate trade regions, we can't argue yet any firm trend, while period charter market has remained fairly stable too.

Suezmax – The quick recovery in the Suezmax market during the latest part of the year was translated to a further boost in freight market levels during the starting days of the year. The respective TCE rate gained another 18.8% of its value, while remaining well above its 1year average levels. The WAF-UKC route took the front seat, nourishing the recent upward mobility in the overall size segment.

Aframax – In line with the bigger sizes, the Aframax market closed the first week of the year on a positive tone as well, with the respective TCE figure rising above the US\$ 60,000/day mark. Caribs-USG trade prevailed as the main contributor of this hefty rise, offsetting some of the negative pressure appearing in some other key areas.

 $\rm MR-$ The year started on the negative side in the MR market for both basins, especially for the Atlantic one, with the correction appearing fairly steep. On the other hand, 1-year period rates noticed an uptick.

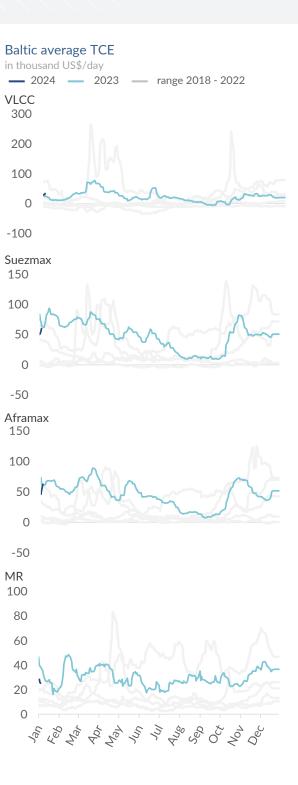
Freight Rates & Indices

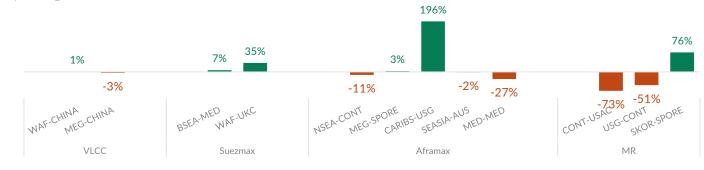
| Freight Rates | | last 12 months | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | 05 Jan | w-o-w % | min | avg | max |
| Baltic tanker indices BDTI BCTI | | 1,384 799 | 15.3% -16.8% | 713 563 | 1,149 801 | 1,648 1,250 |
| VLCC | | | | | | |
| VLCC-TCE | \$/day | \$ 34,025 | 72.3% | -\$ 5,934 | \$ 22,864 | \$ 77,648 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 45,000 | 0.0% | \$ 36,500 | \$ 41,429 | \$ 50,000 |
| Suezmax | | | | | | |
| Suezmax-TCE | \$/day | \$ 60,337 | 18.8% | \$ 9,442 | \$ 48,435 | \$ 93,473 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 43,000 | 0.0% | \$ 36,250 | \$ 40,660 | \$ 44,500 |
| Aframax | | | | | | |
| Aframax-TCE | \$/day | \$ 62,302 | 20.9% | \$ 7,552 | \$ 45,339 | \$ 88,965 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 42,250 | 0.0% | \$ 36,500 | \$ 41,920 | \$ 50,000 |
| MR | | | | | | |
| Atlantic Basket | \$/day | \$ 21,790 | -50.1% | \$ 10,319 | \$ 30,410 | \$ 62,338 |
| Pacific Basket | \$/day | \$ 28,793 | -2.8% | \$ 15,516 | \$ 29,324 | \$ 45,231 |
| 1 year period | \$/day | \$ 31,250 | 0.8% | \$ 26,000 | \$ 28,962 | \$ 33,500 |

Baltic routes weekly change

weekly % change in TCE

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All data as of 05th January, 2024



Sale & Purchase Newbuilding orders



While the Christmas and New Year period typically signals a holiday for many, there was no such rest in the newbuilding market as we begin 2024 with a very healthy list of orders, totalling roughly 50 firm orders over the past few weeks if including the declaration of some previously held options.

COSCO led the way with their contracting of 2 VLOCs, backed by TC to Vale, 3 Aframaxes, 2 LR1s, and 1 MR tanker, all set for construction across two COSCO Shipping Heavy Industry (CHI) yards. The vessels will all be either Methanol DF or Methanol ready and demonstrate the confidence in the fuel playing a role in a lower carbon future that was evidenced by contracting throughout 2023.

Union Maritime has also been active recently, with two completely new deals coming to light in the form of 2 LR2 vessels contracted at CHI and 2 stainless-steel chemical tankers from Fukuoka Shipbuilding, which come in addition to the declaration of options for 2 chemical tankers at Wuhu Shipyard and 1 at Fujian Mawei.

Indicative dry bulk newbuilding prices

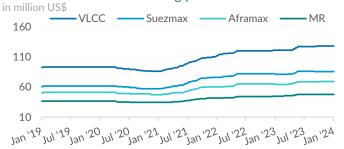
| / | | 01 | | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| in mill US\$ | | | | | |
| | Jan '24 | 1m | 3m | 6m | 12m |
| Capesize | 65.0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.56% |
| Panamax | 42.0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.69% |
| Supramax | 38.0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.11% |
| Handysize | 34.0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.03% | 1.49% |

Reported Transactions

Dry bulk - indicative newbuilding prices



Tanker- indicative newbuilding prices



Indicative tanker newbuilding prices

| in mill US\$ | | % change over | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Jan '24 | 1m | 3m | 6m | 12m | | | | | |
| VLCC | 128.0 | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.79% | 5.79% | | | | | |
| Suezmax | 85.5 | 0.00% | 0.00% | -0.58% | 4.27% | | | | | |
| Aframax | 69.0 | 0.00% | 0.73% | 0.73% | 6.15% | | | | | |
| MR | 47.5 | 0.00% | 0.00% | | 6.74% | | | | | |

| Date | Туре | Units | Size | Shipbuilder | Shipbuilder Price | | Delivery | Comments |
|---------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------|--|
| Jan '24 | BULKER | 2 | 325,000 dwt | CHI Yangzhou, China | N/A | COSCO Shipping Bulk | 2026/2027 | Meth. DF, scrubber, shaft-gen.,TC to Vale |
| Jan '24 | BULKER | 1 | 82,000 dwt | Japanese | \$ 40.0m | Safe Bulkers | 2026 | |
| Jan '24 | BULKER | 2 | 63,500 dwt | Sumec New Dayang, China | \$ 32.8m | Transocean | 2026 | |
| Jan '24 | BULKER | 3 | 63,500 dwt | Nantong Xiangyu, China | c. \$ 33m | Monte Nero | 2025 | |
| Jan '24 | TANKER | 2 | 114,000 dwt | CHI Yangzhou, China | N/A | Union Maritime | 2026/2027 | |
| Jan '24 | TANKER | 3 | 114,000 dwt | CHI Yangzhou, China | c. \$ 82m | COSCO Shipping Energy Transportation (CSET) | 2026/2027 | Methanol DF |
| Jan '24 | TANKER | 2 | 65,000 dwt | CHI Dalian, China | c. \$ 58.8m | COSCO Shipping Energy Transportation (CSET) | 2026 | Methanol ready |
| Jan '24 | TANKER | 1 | 50,000 dwt | CHI Dalian, China | c. \$ 49.3m | COSCO Shipping Energy Transportation (CSET) | 2026 | Methanol ready |
| Jan '24 | TANKER | 2 | 25,000 dwt | CMJL Yangzhou, China | N/A | СМВ | 2025 | St st tanks |
| Jan '24 | TANKER | 2 | 19,900 dwt | Fukuoka Shipbuilding, Japan | N/A | Union Maritime | 2025/2026 | St st tanks |
| Jan '24 | CONT | 4 | 4,300 teu | Huangpu Wenchong, China | \$ 56.6m | Regional Container Lines | 2027 | |
| Jan '24 | CONT | 6 + 5 | 3,500 teu | Huangpu Wenchong, China | \$ 68.0m | Maersk | 2026/2027 | Methanol DF |
| Jan '24 | LPG | 2 | 88,000 cbm | Hyundai HI, S. Korea | \$ 115.8m | Solvang | 2027 | Capable of partial ammonia loadings |

Greyed out records on the above table refer to orders reported in prior weeks

Sale & Purchase Newbuilding orders



Vessels ordered per quarter

| Quarter | Units | Total DWT |
|----------------|-------|------------|
| 2022 Q1 | 981 | 26,917,314 |
| Q2 | 719 | 23,550,643 |
| Q3 | 568 | 15,444,575 |
| Q4 | 409 | 21,076,673 |
| Total | 2,677 | 86,989,205 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,024 | 29,330,802 |
| Q2 | 657 | 30,140,981 |
| Q3 | 444 | 23,452,873 |
| Q4 | 295 | 12,656,711 |
| Total | 2,420 | 95,581,367 |

– range 2018 - 2022

Activity per sector / size during 2022 & 2023

| | | 2022 | | 2023 |
|----------------|-------|------------|---------|------------|
| Dry bulk | No. | DWT | No. | DWT |
| Small Bulk | 11 | 76,952 | 6 | 73,400 |
| Handysize | 42 | 1,577,604 | 38 | 1,427,830 |
| Supra/Ultramax | 225 | 12,091,806 | 185 | 10,726,705 |
| Pana/Kamsarmax | 96 | 7,628,377 | 116 | 9,538,884 |
| Post Panamax | 8 | 695,900 | 35 | 3,008,600 |
| Capesize/VLOC | 32 | 6,416,657 | 42 | 8,746,260 |
| Total | 414 | 28,487,296 | 422 | 33,521,679 |
| Tanker | | | | |
| Small Tanker | 113 | 1,025,358 | 138 | 1,273,596 |
| MR | 53 | 2,361,579 | 119 | 5,653,984 |
| Panamax/LR1 | - | - | 18 | 1,342,000 |
| Aframax/LR2 | 30 | 3,447,600 | 73 | 8,328,730 |
| Suezmax/LR3 | 14 | 2,109,704 | 47 | 7,374,980 |
| VLCC | 3 | 919,800 | 15 | 4,591,000 |
| Total | 213 | 9,864,041 | 410 | 28,564,290 |
| Container | 351 | 27,570,069 | 180 | 17,880,569 |
| Gas carrier | 202 | 15,002,939 | 149 | 9,434,613 |
| Others | 1,497 | 6,064,860 | 1,259 | 6,180,216 |
| Grand Total | 2,677 | 86,989,205 | 2,420 | 95,581,367 |

Vessels ordered

Cumulative activity no. vessels - 2023 - 2022

3000

2500

2000

1500

1000

500

0



J F M A M J J A S O N D

Market share of reported transactions



| Buyer natio | onality - Top | o 5 (past : | 12 months) | | | Shipbuilder nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months) | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----|-------|--|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-------|--|
| | Dry bulk | Tanker | Container | Gas | All | | Dry bulk | Tanker | Container | Gas | All | |
| Greece | 57 | 87 | 2 | 14 | 164 | China | 279 | 244 | 98 | 56 | 859 | |
| Japan | 37 | 39 | 14 | 25 | 144 | Japan | 62 | 42 | 16 | 7 | 191 | |
| Singapore | 16 | 32 | 6 | 12 | 110 | S. Korea | | 56 | 42 | 62 | 177 | |
| China | 32 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 92 | Netherlands | 3 | | | | 127 | |
| Netherlands | | 6 | 2 | | 67 | Turkey | | 8 | 2 | | 59 | |
| All | 363 | 369 | 160 | 125 | 1.845 | All | 363 | 369 | 160 | 125 | 1.845 | |

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Sale & Purchase Secondhand sales

On the dry bulk side, we have seen the typical lull during the closing of the year followed by a modest gear up in the snp market, with the numerous transactions coming to light. At the same time, we noticed a presence across all the main size segments, with the age groups of sales varying as well, underlying that a solid buying appetite prevails in the market. Reflecting this, the year started with modest upward pressure on asset price levels, perhaps signaling to the market that 2024 is to be dynamic over the upcoming period.

On the tanker side, we did not experience a similar trajectory to that in the dry bulk sector, with the first week of the year having started with a relatively limited number of units being reported as sold. In the absence of an active MR market, only the Suezmaxes have made a modest appearance as of late.

Indicative dry bulk values

| in million (| JS\$ | | 2 | 5-yr | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---------|----|------|-----|-----|-------|
| | | Jan '24 | 1m | 3m | 6m | 12m | avg |
| Capesize | | | | | | | |
| 180k dwt | Resale | 70.00 | 2% | 11% | 10% | 31% | 55.25 |
| 180k dwt | 5yr | 54.00 | 4% | 14% | 7% | 24% | 38.75 |
| 180k dwt | 10yr | 33.50 | 5% | 14% | 6% | 18% | 27.25 |
| 176k dwt | 15yr | 22.50 | 7% | 10% | 15% | 22% | 17.50 |
| Panamax | | | | | | | |
| 82k dwt | Resale | 40.50 | 1% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 35.00 |
| 82k dwt | 5yr | 35.00 | 3% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 28.00 |
| 78k dwt | 10yr | 25.50 | 9% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 19.00 |
| 76k dwt | 15yr | 16.00 | 0% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 12.75 |
| Supramax | | | | | | | |
| 64k dwt | Resale | 38.00 | 1% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 32.50 |
| 62k dwt | 5yr | 31.50 | 3% | 9% | 5% | 15% | 23.00 |
| 56k dwt | 10yr | 21.00 | 5% | 5% | 4% | 14% | 16.75 |
| 56k dwt | 15yr | 14.50 | 2% | 4% | -2% | -5% | 11.75 |
| Handysize | | | | | | | |
| 38k dwt | Resale | 34.00 | 0% | 3% | 5% | 19% | 27.00 |
| 37k dwt | 5yr | 27.50 | 2% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 20.50 |
| 32k dwt | , 10yr | 17.50 | 0% | 3% | 0% | 6% | 13.50 |
| 28k dwt | 15yr | 11.50 | 0% | 10% | 0% | 10% | 8.50 |

Indicative tanker values

| in million l | JS\$ | | 9 | % chang | e over | | 5-yr |
|--------------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|--------|-----|--------|
| | | Jan '24 | 1m | 3m | 6m | 12m | avg |
| VLCC | | | | | | | |
| 310k dwt | Resale | 133.00 | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 102.00 |
| 310k dwt | 5yr | 106.50 | 3% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 76.50 |
| 300k dwt | 10yr | 76.00 | 2% | 2% | 1% | 8% | 53.25 |
| 300k dwt | 15yr | 56.00 | -1% | -1% | -4% | -4% | 38.25 |
| Suezmax | | | | | | | |
| 160k dwt | Resale | 96.00 | 0% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 70.75 |
| 160k dwt | 5yr | 79.50 | 1% | 8% | 8% | 21% | 53.25 |
| 150k dwt | 10yr | 63.00 | 2% | 8% | 8% | 30% | 37.75 |
| 150k dwt | 15yr | 40.00 | 1% | 7% | 7% | 25% | 23.00 |
| Aframax | | | | | | | |
| 110k dwt | Resale | 84.00 | 0% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 58.25 |
| 110k dwt | 5yr | 72.50 | 2% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 44.00 |
| 105k dwt | , 10yr | 57.50 | 4% | 12% | 10% | 26% | 31.00 |
| 105k dwt | , 15yr | 37.00 | 1% | 7% | 7% | 23% | 19.50 |
| MR | - | | | | | | |
| 52k dwt | Resale | 53.50 | 0% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 41.00 |
| 52k dwt | 5yr | 45.00 | 2% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 31.75 |
| 47k dwt | 10yr | 35.50 | 3% | 13% | 6% | 16% | 21.75 |
| 45k dwt | 15yr | 26.50 | 4% | 8% | 13% | 23% | 14.25 |
| | /. | | | | | | |

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Average price movements of dry bulk assets



Supramax 8%

6%

4%

2%

0%

-2%

-4%

Jan Mar Jul) ep Jan May ١n Sep

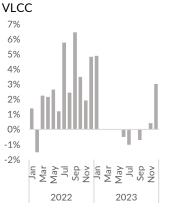
2022





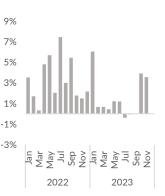
Average price movements of tanker assets

2023



201 Mar

Aframax





2023

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All data as of 05th January, 2024

Sale & Purchase Secondhand sales



Vessels sold per quarter

Cumulative activity no. vessels - 2023

| Quarter | Units | Total DWT |
|----------------|-------|-------------|
| 2022 Q1 | 512 | 33,347,115 |
| Q2 | 472 | 31,709,401 |
| Q3 | 453 | 31,239,307 |
| Q4 | 422 | 30,061,720 |
| Total | 1,859 | 126,357,543 |
| 2023 Q1 | 430 | 32,441,471 |
| Q2 | 441 | 27,967,822 |
| Q3 | 354 | 26,409,271 |
| Q4 | 472 | 38,146,660 |
| Total | 1,697 | 124,965,224 |

- 2022

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range 2018 - 2022

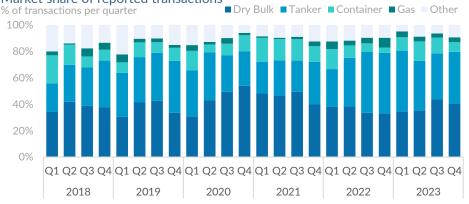
Activity per sector / size during 2022 & 2023

| | | 2022 | | | 2023 | |
|----------------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------|----------|
| Dry bulk | No. | DWT | Avg. Age | No. | DWT | Avg. Age |
| Small Bulk | 5 | 89,448 | 18 | 4 | 76,862 | 12 |
| Handysize | 176 | 5,791,254 | 13 | 161 | 5,417,957 | 12 |
| Supra/Ultramax | 242 | 13,402,476 | 12 | 230 | 13,103,650 | 12 |
| Pana/Kamsarmax | 139 | 10,862,391 | 13 | 122 | 9,613,840 | 13 |
| Post Panamax | 43 | 4,156,376 | 12 | 13 | 1,240,745 | 13 |
| Capesize/VLOC | 64 | 12,038,706 | 13 | 120 | 21,940,555 | 13 |
| Total | 669 | 46,340,651 | 13 | 650 | 51,393,609 | 13 |
| Tanker | | | | | | |
| Small Tanker | 112 | 1,528,034 | 13 | 125 | 1,735,414 | 13 |
| MR | 268 | 11,525,016 | 12 | 258 | 11,818,053 | 15 |
| Panamax/LR1 | 60 | 4,379,195 | 14 | 75 | 5,477,300 | 15 |
| Aframax/LR2 | 144 | 15,854,722 | 14 | 86 | 9,529,720 | 14 |
| Suezmax/LR3 | 58 | 9,046,152 | 15 | 42 | 6,640,571 | 17 |
| VLCC | 77 | 23,799,172 | 13 | 84 | 25,880,878 | 12 |
| Total | 719 | 66,132,291 | 13 | 670 | 61,081,936 | 14 |
| Container | 169 | 6,615,360 | 14 | 186 | 7,571,186 | 16 |
| Gas carrier | 97 | 4,377,346 | 14 | 64 | 2,977,886 | 14 |
| Others | 205 | 2,891,895 | 16 | 127 | 1,940,607 | 16 |
| Grand Total | 1,859 | 126,357,543 | 13 | 1,697 | 124,965,224 | 14 |

Vessels sold



Market share of reported transactions



Buyer Nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months) Seller Nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months) Tanker Container Tanker Container Dry bulk Dry bulk Gas All Gas All Greece Greece China Japan Turkey China U. A. E. Singapore Denmark Norway

All

1,731

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All

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1,731

Sale & Purchase Secondhand sales



Tankers

| Size | Name | Dwt | Built | Shipbuilder | Coating | Price | Buyers | Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|---------|-------|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| VLCC | OCEANIA | 441,585 | 2003 | Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering Co Ltd - Geoie. S. | | N/A | Chinese | |
| SUEZ | SERENEA | 158,583 | 2009 | SAMSUNG HI, S. Korea | | \$ 45.0m | Eurotankers | BWTS & Scrubber fitted |
| SUEZ | BELLA CIAO | 156,586 | 2020 | New Times Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Jingiiang JS, China | | \$ 86.0m | Pertamina | BWTS & Scrubber fitted, eco, Tier III |
| MR | MARINER III | 34,801 | 2002 | Guangzhou Shipyard International Co Ltd - Guangzhou GD. China | EPOXY | N/A | Turkish | |
| PROD/ CHEM | APATYTH | 24,086 | 2004 | 3 Maj' Brodogradiliste dd - Rijeka, Croatia | EPOXY | rgn \$ 10.0m | undisclosed | ice class 1B |
| PROD/ CHEM | AURELIA | 24,025 | 2006 | 3 Maj' Brodogradiliste dd - Rijeka, Croatia | EPOXY | rgn \$ 13.0m | undisclosed | scrubber fitted, ice class 1B, old sale |
| Bulk Ca | arriers | | | | | | | |
| Size | Name | Dwt | Built | Shipbuilder | Gear | Price | Buyers | Comments |
| CAPE | CAPT TASOS | 182,288 | 2023 | Namura Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Imari SG, Japan | | rgn \$ 70.0m | Norden | есо |
| CAPE | HIGHLAND PARK | 174,093 | 2006 | Shanghai Waigaoqiao Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Shanehai, China Namura Shipbuilding | | low \$ 15.0m | Chinese | BWTS fitted |
| POST PMAX | FLAG TRIAS | 93,492 | 2007 | Co Ltd - Imari SG, Japan | | \$ 14.5m | undisclosed | BWTS fitted |
| POST PMAX | GH HARMONY | 92,500 | 2010 | Yangfan Group Co Ltd - Zhoushan ZJ, China | | \$ 12.8m | undisclosed | BWTS fitted |
| POST PMAX | THE EVOLUTION | 88,270 | 2010 | Imabari Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Marugame KG (Marugame Shinvard). Hudong-Zhonghua | | \$ 17.2m | undisclosed | BWTS fitted |
| POST PMAX | SFAKIA WAVE | 87,340 | 2011 | Shipbuilding (Group) Co I td - Shanghai COSCO (Dalian) | | \$ 16.75m | Chinese | BWTS fitted, Tier II |
| KMAX | ARTEMIS | 81,963 | 2013 | Shipyard Co Ltd - Dalian I N. China Jinhai Heavy Industry | | \$ 19.5m | Chinese | BWTS fitted, Wartsila |
| KMAX | SUPER LUNA | 81,517 | 2016 | Co Ltd - Daishan County 7J, China | | \$ 22.6m | Modion | BWTS fitted |
| UMAX | XING HE HAI | 61,473 | 2016 | DACKS (Dalian COSCO KHI Ship Engineering Co Ltd) - Dalian LN, DACKS (Dalian COSCO | 4 X 30t CRANES | \$ 52.5m en bloc | Chinese | BWTS fitted, eco |
| UMAX | XING HAO HAI | 61,452 | 2016 | KHI Ship Engineering Co Ltd) - Dalian LN, | 4 X 30t CRANES | bioc | | |
| SMAX | SW PROSPEROUS | 57,480 | 2012 | STX Offshore & Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Changwon (Jinhae STX Shipbuilding Co | 4 X 36t CRANES | rgn \$ 16.5m | Sea Sands Shipping | bss dely in Mar '24, old sale |
| SMAX | ELGIZNUR CEBI | 57,305 | 2009 | Ltd - Changwon Jinhae Shipvard). S. Taizhou Kouan | 4 X 35t CRANES | \$ 13.2m | undisclosed | SS/DD Mar '24 |
| SMAX | IKAN PARANG | 56,618 | 2011 | Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Taizhou JS. China Zhejiang Jingang | 4 X 30t CRANES | high \$ 11.0m | undisclosed | BWTS fitted |
| HANDY | BARONESS | 34,264 | 2011 | Shipbuilding Co Ltd - Wenling ZJ. China | 4 X 30t CRANES | N/A | undisclosed | BWTS fitted |
| HANDY | SEASTAR TRADITION | 30,465 | 2009 | TSUJI HI JIANGSU CO LT, China | 4 X 30t CRANES | N/A | undisclosed | BWTS fitted |
| HANDY | VANTAGE SWORD | 28,310 | 2009 | WATANABE, Japan | 4 X 30,5t CRANES | rgn mid \$ 9.0m | Vietnamese | BWTS fitted, log fitted |

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Sale & Purchase Ship recycling sales

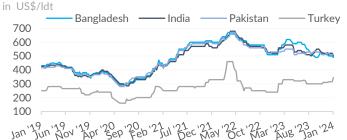
Last year closed and the new year began with a similar feel to recent weeks, with just 8 recycling sales coming to light over the two week period, although the sale of MSC SOPHIE marked the highest LDT transaction since the end of November when the MSC RITA was sold. The high quantity of bunkers supported the firm \$565/ldt achieved and the price does not signal an improvement in the Indian market. The surge in container earnings is likely of much relief to owners but will likely only prolong the restricted supply of tonnage to recyclers in the near term.

Yards in Bangladesh remain in an uncomfortable position as L/C issues continue to hinder purchases. That being said, elections in Bangladesh have now concluded and the incumbent Prime Minster has secured her fourth straight term in office. While the process has not been without controversy, the continuation of the status quo as the country works to an IMF plan could bring stability, confidence and increased offers over the coming weeks. In Pakistan, End-buyers have been buoyed by easing L/C issues and their competitive prices should see a more positive start to 2024 than was the case throughout 2023.

Dry bulk - indicative scrap prices

| in US\$ per ldt | % change over | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|--|
| | Jan '24 | 1m | 3m | 6m | 12m | | |
| Bangladesh | 490.0 | -3.92% | 0.00% | -16.24% | -3.92% | | |
| India | 500.0 | -4.76% | -9.09% | -5.66% | -3.85% | | |
| Pakistan | 510.0 | -1.92% | -3.77% | -1.92% | -3.77% | | |
| Turkey | 345.0 | 11.29% | 15.00% | 6.15% | 43.75% | | |

Dry bulk - indicative scrap prices



Tanker - indicative scrap prices



Tanker - indicative scrap prices

| in US\$ per ldt | % change over | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| | Jan '24 | 1m | 3m | 6m | 12m | |
| Bangladesh | 510.0 | -3.77% | 0.00% | -17.07% | -1.92% | |
| India | 520.0 | -4.59% | -8.77% | -5.45% | -1.89% | |
| Pakistan | 530.0 | -1.85% | -3.64% | -1.85% | -1.85% | |
| Turkey | 355.0 | 10.94% | 14.52% | 5.97% | 42.00% | |

Reported Transactions

| Date | Туре | Vessel's Name | Dwt | Built | Ldt | US\$/ldt | Buyer | Sale Comments |
|---------|------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| Jan '24 | Cont | MSC SOPHIE | 43,600 | 1993 S. Korea | 13,616 | 565 | Indian | ROB abt 1200MT VLSFO, 60T MGO |
| Jan '24 | Cont | ONYX 1 | 24,235 | 2004 China | 10,643 | N/A | undisclosed | |
| Jan '24 | Reefer | ICE RIVER | 14,519 | 1985 S. Korea | 6,981 | 573 | Indian | incl. 250MT of aluminium |
| Jan '24 | Tanker | JOHN CAINE | 18,056 | 1993 Japan | 4,759 | 465 | undisclosed | 'as is' Singapore |
| Jan '24 | Gen. Cargo | WEST OCEAN 12 | 3,194 | 1987 China | 1,280 | N/A | Bangladeshi | |
| Jan '24 | Bulker | YOSEI MARU | 1,740 | 1995 Japan | 818 | N/A | Bangladeshi | |
| Jan '24 | Ferry | AL DHAFERAH | 5,040 | 1987 Germany | - | 387.41 | undisclosed | 'as is' Oman |
| Jan '24 | Tanker | IKU MARU NO. 7 | 1,200 | 1993 Japan | - | N/A | Pakistani | |
| Dec '23 | Cont | SOL VALOUR | 10,323 | 1997 S. Korea | - | 535 | undisclosed | as is' Colombo |
| Dec '23 | Gen. Cargo | AT MIDDLE BRIDGE | 8,212 | 1989 Japan | - | 504 | Indian | |
| Dec '23 | Tanker | KHURAN | 41,315 | 1992 Japan | 8,579 | N/A | undisclosed | |
| Dec '23 | Cont | OCEAN SILKWAY | 21,813 | 1996 Japan | 7,036 | 550 | Indian | |
| Dec '23 | Bulker | JIN HAI XI | 28,615 | 1995 Japan | 6,739 | N/A | Indian | |
| Dec '23 | Gen. Cargo | CORSICA | 6,404 | 2001 China | 3,937 | N/A | undisclosed | 'as is' Singapore |
| Dec '23 | Gen. Cargo | STAR-1 | 7,120 | 1985 Germany | 2,950 | 450 | undisclosed | as is' UAE |
| Dec '23 | Tug | AL HAWTAH | 389 | 1991 U.K. | 930 | N/A | Indian | Old sale |
| Dec '23 | Dredger | PROFESSOR GORYUNOV | 6,433 | 1986 Jetherland | - | N/A | Indian | |
| Dec '23 | Cont | SSL DELHI | 33,912 | 2000 Germany | 10,669 | 530 | Indian | as is' Jebel Ali, incl. bunkers |

Greyed out records on the above table refer to sales reported in prior weeks.



Sale & Purchase Ship recycling sales



2023

Vessels sold per quarter

| Quarter | Units | Total DWT |
|----------------|-------|------------|
| 2022 Q1 | 209 | 3,792,883 |
| Q2 | 191 | 3,718,343 |
| Q3 | 125 | 1,932,197 |
| Q4 | 124 | 2,385,578 |
| Total | 649 | 11,829,001 |
| 2023 Q1 | 194 | 3,583,611 |
| Q2 | 121 | 3,070,191 |
| Q3 | 135 | 3,576,926 |
| Q4 | 78 | 1,854,990 |
| Total | 528 | 12,085,718 |

Activity per sector / size during 2022 & 2023

2022

| Dry bulk | No. | DWT | Avg. Age | No. | DWT | Avg. Age |
|----------------|-----|------------|----------|-----|------------|----------|
| Small Bulk | 13 | 98,787 | 39 | 7 | 45,873 | 40 |
| Handysize | 8 | 215,623 | 35 | 15 | 434,995 | 32 |
| Supra/Ultramax | 8 | 359,154 | 31 | 30 | 1,376,976 | 29 |
| Pana/Kamsarmax | 10 | 714,183 | 30 | 29 | 2,112,459 | 27 |
| Post Panamax | 1 | 95,625 | 29 | 1 | 94,191 | 31 |
| Capesize/VLOC | 14 | 2,352,124 | 22 | 11 | 1,869,716 | 23 |
| Total | 54 | 3,835,496 | 31 | 93 | 5,934,210 | 29 |
| Tanker | | | | | | |
| Small Tanker | 102 | 527,770 | 32 | 27 | 128,236 | 36 |
| MR | 32 | 1,308,589 | 24 | 12 | 479,817 | 32 |
| Panamax/LR1 | 3 | 208,844 | 19 | 2 | 145,800 | - |
| Aframax/LR2 | 15 | 1,546,547 | 23 | 2 | 211,839 | 24 |
| Suezmax/LR3 | 6 | 924,356 | 24 | 1 | 159,899 | 25 |
| VLCC | 4 | 1,388,606 | 27 | 2 | 574,602 | 47 |
| Total | 162 | 5,904,712 | 29 | 46 | 1,700,193 | 33 |
| Container | 10 | 198,488 | 28 | 82 | 2,303,330 | 28 |
| Gas carrier | 18 | 209,584 | 35 | 18 | 452,343 | 36 |
| Others | 405 | 1,680,721 | 40 | 289 | 1,695,642 | 39 |
| Grand Total | 649 | 11,829,001 | 36 | 528 | 12,085,718 | 35 |

Vessels scrapped

Cumulative activity no. vessels — 2023 — 2022

1200

1000

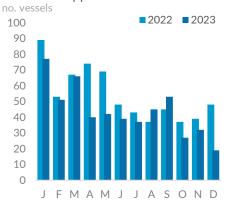
800

600

400

200

0



JFMAMJJASOND

Market share of reported transactions



| Recycling destination - Top 5 (past 12 months) | | | | | Seller nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months) | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--------|-----------|-----|---|----------|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|
| | Dry bulk | Tanker | Container | Gas | All | | Dry bulk | Tanker | Container | Gas | All |
| Bangladesh | 48 | 18 | 18 | 5 | 135 | China | 24 | 4 | 3 | | 40 |
| India | 17 | 9 | 42 | 10 | 127 | Taiwan | | | 14 | | 19 |
| Turkey | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 40 | U. A. E. | 3 | 1 | 8 | | 18 |
| Netherlands | | | | | 27 | Greece | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 17 |
| Denmark | | | | | 13 | Norway | | | | | 16 |
| All | 92 | 44 | 83 | 18 | 505 | All | 92 | 44 | 83 | 18 | 505 |

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Contact Details



For more information on market updates and market consultation, please call one of our contacts listed below.

ALLIED QUANTUMSEA S.A.

Switchboard: +30 210 45 24 500 research@quantumsea.com valuations@quantumsea.com

Market Research & Valuations CHASAPIS THOMAS / +30 694 782 9172 Lead Analyst HARRINGTON MATTHEW / +30 698 165 2803 Quantitative Analyst PAPATHANASOPOULOU GEORGIA / +30 694 075 1061 Research Analyst

ALLIED SHIPBROKING LTD.

Switchboard: +30 210 45 24 500 snp@allied-shipbroking.gr

Sale & Purchase AERAKIS GEORGE / +30 694 604 5737 Sale & Purchase Broker

BOLIS ILIAS / +30 693 702 6500 Director

DASKALAKIS GEORGE / +30 693 224 8007 Director

DRAKOGIANNOPOULOS SAKIS / +30 694 4 88 5808 Director / Newbuildings

DRAKOGIANNOPOULOS STAVROS / +30 6932 20 15 65 Director

FRANGOS HARRIS / +30 693 657 6700 Sale & Purchase Broker

KLONIZAKIS JOHN / +30 694 850 5581 Sale & Purchase Broker

KOSTOYANNIS JOHN / +30 693 243 3999 Director

KOUKOUMIALOS ZANNIS / +30 697 815 1755 Sale & Purchase Broker

MANOLAS NIKOLAS / +30 694 063 2256 Sale & Purchase Broker

MOISSOGLOU THEODOROS / +30 693 245 5241 Director

PAPAIOANNOU ANTONIS / +30 693 654 8022 Sale & Purchase Broker

PAPOUIS THASSOS / +30 694 429 4989 Sale & Purchase Broker

PITHIS ALEXIS / +30 697 086 3377 Sale & Purchase Broker

PRACHALIAS ARGIRIS / +30 694 762 8262 Sale & Purchase Broker

STASSINAKIS JOHN / +30 697 260 9209 Director

TSALPATOUROS COSTIS / +30 693 220 1563 Director

VARVAROS PLUTON / +30 693 725 1515 Sale & Purchase Broker

SIMOS CHRISTOS / +30 698 093 4711 Sale & Purchase Broker **ALLIED CHARTERING S.A.**

Switchboard: +30 210 42 88 100 drycargo@allied-chartering.gr tanker@allied-chartering.gr

Dry Cargo Chartering

BOUSIS FANIS / +30 697 063 5611 Dry Cargo Chartering FLOURIS DIMITRIS / +30 693 781 3239

Dry Cargo Chartering **KAILAS VAGGELIS /** +30 694 248 0569 Dry Cargo Chartering

KANELLOS DIMITRIS / +30 694 507 4785 Director / Dry Cargo Chartering

KARAMANIS COSTAS / +30 694 154 1465 Director / Dry Cargo Chartering

PATELIS DIMITRIS / +30 694 404 4361 Dry Cargo Chartering

THEODOTOS ARISTOFANIS / +30 695 179 8289 Dry Cargo Chartering

TSALPATOUROU ANASTASIA / +30 695 179 8291 Dry Cargo Chartering

TSALPATOUROU MARGARITA / +30 693 474 2216 Director / Dry Cargo Chartering TSOLAKIDI SONIA / +30 694 265 6651

Dry Cargo Chartering

TZOTZOLI ATHANASIA / +30 695 548 1908 Dry Cargo Chartering

Tanker Chartering

FLOURIS JOHN / +30 695 580 1503 Tanker Chartering IALAIA ARIADNE / +30 694 916 7140 Tanker Chartering MAVRIANOU FOTINI / +30 695 179 8288 Tanker Chartering

PAGANI LOUKIA / +30 695 179 8286 Tanker Chartering

PATRIS TASSOS / +30 694 329 1856 Tanker Chartering

STERGIOPOULOS ALEXANDROS / +30 695 179 8291 Tanker Chartering

Athens representative office 48, Aigialeias Street, 4th Floor, Maroussi 151 25, Greece

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Definitions & Disclaimer



General Definitions and Assumptions

Period rates relate to the following vessel sizes:

| Capesize: 180,000dwt | Panamax: 82,500dwt | Supramax: 58,000dwt | Handysize: 38,000dwt |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| VLCC: 300,000dwt | Suezmax: 160,000dwt | Aframax: 105,000dwt | MR: 47,000dwt |
| | | | |

In terms of Secondhand Asset Prices their levels are quoted based on following description:

All vessels built to European specifications by top Japanese shipbuilders, with dwt size based on the below table.

| | Resale | 5 year old | 10 year old | 15 year old |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Capesize | 180,000dwt | 180,000dwt | 175,000dwt | 175,000dwt |
| Panamax | 82,000dwt | 82,000dwt | 76,000dwt | 74,000dwt |
| Supramax | 62,000dwt | 58,000dwt | 56,000dwt | 52,000dwt |
| Handysize | 37,000dwt | 32,000dwt | 32,000dwt | 28,000dwt |
| VLCC | 310,000dwt | 310,000dwt | 250,000dwt | 250,000dwt |
| Suezmax | 160,000dwt | 150,000dwt | 150,000dwt | 150,000dwt |
| Aframax | 110,000dwt | 110,000dwt | 105,000dwt | 95,000dwt |
| MR | 52,000dwt | 45,000dwt | 45,000dwt | 45,000dwt |

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